

# Contents

**Acknowledgments — V**

**List of Figures — XI**

**List of Tables — XIII**

## **1 Introduction — 1**

- 1.1 Object of investigation — **1**
- 1.1.1 Attributive use — **2**
- 1.1.2 Predicative use — **7**
- 1.1.3 Adverbial use — **10**
- 1.1.4 The class of agent-oriented manner adverbials — **13**
- 1.1.5 Event-external reading of AOMAs — **23**
- 1.2 Formal analyses of AOMAs — **26**
- 1.3 Terminology: agent, action, and control — **32**
- 1.3.1 The notion ‘agent’ — **33**
- 1.3.2 Control and controllable events — **34**
- 1.3.3 Actions — **36**
- 1.4 Summary and outlook — **39**

## **2 Goldman’s theory of human action — 41**

- 2.1 Goldman’s views on action — **41**
- 2.1.1 Acts: types and tokens — **42**
- 2.1.2 Level-generation – relations between act-TTs — **43**
- 2.2 Goldman on intentional action — **52**
- 2.3 Summary and outlook — **57**

## **3 Acting intentionally — 58**

- 3.1 The philosophical view on intentions — **58**
- 3.1.1 Pacherie’s D-, P- and M-intentions — **59**
- 3.2 The structure of plans — **62**
- 3.2.1 Pacherie’s (2008) plans — **62**
- 3.2.2 Goldman’s (1970) plans — **64**
- 3.2.3 Intermediate conclusions — **66**
- 3.3 From philosophy to semantics — **66**
- 3.4 Unconscious wants and unintentional action — **71**
- 3.5 A note about plans in semantics — **74**
- 3.6 Summary and outlook — **76**

- 4 Analysis of the adverbial *sorgfältig* — 77**
  - 4.1 Point of departure — 77
  - 4.2 Proposal: Action-plans and *sorgfältig* — 78
    - 4.2.1 Agents and plans — 79
    - 4.2.2 The result of a *sorgfältig* action — 85
    - 4.2.3 The suitable method — 91
  - 4.3 Summary — 96
  
- 5 Analysis of the adverbial *vorsichtig* — 97**
  - 5.1 The meaning contribution of *vorsichtig* — 97
    - 5.1.1 The agent and the plan — 98
    - 5.1.2 The result — 103
    - 5.1.3 The method of acting *vorsichtig* — 106
    - 5.1.4 Intermediate summary — 107
  - 5.2 AOMA, pseudo-agents and reinterpretation — 108
  - 5.3 Summary and conclusions — 112
  
- 6 Frame Theory — 114**
  - 6.1 Introduction to Frame Theory — 114
    - 6.1.1 Barsalou's frames — 115
    - 6.1.2 Frames for lexical meaning — 116
    - 6.1.3 Unification, subsumption and comparators — 119
  - 6.2 Modification in Frame Theory — 122
  - 6.3 Cascade Theory in frames — 126
  - 6.4 Summary and outlook — 129
  
- 7 Formal analysis of *sorgfältig* and *vorsichtig* — 131**
  - 7.1 Acting intentionally in frames — 131
    - 7.1.1 The frame representation of D- and P-intentions — 131
    - 7.1.2 Components of intentional action — 134
    - 7.1.3 A complete frame representation for *absichtlich A* — 137
  - 7.2 The meaning contribution of *sorgfältig* and *vorsichtig* in frames — 140
    - 7.2.1 *Sorgfältig* — 140
    - 7.2.2 *Vorsichtig* — 147
  - 7.3 Summary — 151

<b>8</b>	<b>Conclusions and outlook — 153</b>
8.1	<i>Sorgfältig</i> and <i>vorsichtig</i> — 153
8.2	Intentionality and actions — 155
8.3	Future perspectives — 157
<b>A</b>	<b>Corpus research — 162</b>
A.1	Description of the corpus research — 162
A.1.1	The Adjective Exploration Tool — 162
A.1.2	DWDS — 163
A.1.3	DWDS Wortprofil — 163
A.2	Discussion of the results — 164
A.2.1	Results from the AET — 165
A.2.2	Results from the DWDS corpora — 166
A.2.3	Results from the DWDS Wortprofil — 169
A.3	Conclusions — 170
	<b>Bibliography — 173</b>
	<b>Index — 181</b>

